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FRAUD AND SECURITY IN GLOBAL ONLINE PAYMENTS 2024

PREFACE

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Sample Report

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- yStats.com provides secondary market research: By using various sources of information we ensure maximum all obtained data. As a result companies get a precise and unbiased impression of the market situation.
- Only reliable sources such as national and international statistical offices, industry and trade associations, business reports, business and company databases, journals, company registries and news portals are used as a basis for the analyses, statistical reports and forecasts.
- Our international employees research and filter all sources and translate relevant information into English. This ensures that the content of the original studies is correctly interpreted.
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Secondary Market Research

- The reports are compiled based on secondary market research. Secondary research is information gathered from previously published sources solely based on information and data acquired from national and international statistical offices, industry and trade associations, business reports, company databases, journals, company registries, news portals and many other reliable sources. By using various sources, we ensure maximum objection all obtained data. As a result, companies gain a precise and unbiased impression of the market situation.
- Cross referencing of data is conducted in order to ensure validity and reliability.
- The source of information and its release date are provided on every chart. It is possible that the information contained in one chart is derived from several sources. If this is the case, all sources are mentioned on the chart.
- The reports include mainly data from the last 12 months prior to the date of report publication. Exact publication dates are mentioned in every chart.

Definitions

• The reports take into account a broad definition of B2C E-Commerce, which might include mobile commerce. As definitions may vary among sources, exact definition used by the source (if available) is included at the bottom of the chart.

Chart Types

• Our reports include text charts, pie charts, bar charts, rankings, line graphs and tables. Every chart contains an Action Title, which summarizes the main idea/finding of the chart and a Subtitle, which provides necessary information about the country, the topic, units or measures of currency, and the applicable time period(s) to which the data refers. With respect to rankings, it is possible that the summation of all categories amounts to more than 100%. In this case, multiple answers were possible, which is noted at the bottom of the chart.

Report Structure

• Reports are comprised of the following elements, in the following order: Cover page, preface, legal notice, methodology, definitions, table of contents, management summary (summarizing main information contained in each section of report) and report content (divided into sections and chapters). When available, we also include forecasts in our report content. These forecasts are not our own; they are published by reliable sources. Within Global and Regional reports, we include all major developed and emerging markets, ranked in order of importance by using evaluative criteria such as sales figures.

Notes and Currency Values

- If available, additional information about the data collection, for example the time of survey and number of people surveyed, is provided in the form of a note. In some cases, the note (also) contains additional information needed to fully understand the contents of the respective data.
- When providing information about amounts of money, local currencies are most often used. When referencing currency values in the Action Title, the EUR values are also provided in brackets. The conversions are always made using the average currency exchange rate for the respective time period. Should the currency figure be in the future, the average exchange rate of the past 12 months is used.

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Report Coverage

- This report covers the global online payment market with a focus on fraud and security issues. It takes into account a wide definition of online payment, including payments made in online shopping and mobile payment, such as remote and proximity payments.
- The report includes data mostly published within the previous 12 months. The exact date of publication of the source is stated on each chart. The time period which the data refers to differs by source.

Report Structure

- The global chapter opens the report, featuring an overview of global trends and innovations, value of online payment fraud worldwide and the attitude of global consumer to security of digital payments.
- The rest of the report is divided by regions presented in the descending order of B2C E-Commerce sales. Within each region, the countries are also ranked by B2C E-Commerce sales.
- The types of information included per country differ due to varying data availability. These may include: information about card-not-present fraud and account takeover, attitude of consumers towards online payment security, security-related barriers encountered by consumers and businesses, demand for biometric identification methods, measures taken by Financial Institutions to combat payment fraud, and consumer sentiment towards the security of online payments.



DEFINITIONS

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The following expressions and definitions are used in this report*:

• ONLINE PAYMENT

Transfer of money made over the Internet following a consumer's payment command, includes payn and services purchased in E-Commerce and M-Commerce.

MOBILE PAYMENTA wide definition of mobile payments includes remote payments made remotely in M-Commerce and proximity payments made in-store, such as via QR code scanning and NFC technology.

CHARGEBACKThe charge that a merchant pays to a customer who successfully disputed a transaction on his/her credit card statement.

• CARD-NOT-PRESENT FRAUD Fraud that occurs in purchases and payments maid without presenting a card, mainly online or by phone.

■ Payment card fraud is the unauthorized use of credit or debit cards for fraudulent transactions, often obtained through methods like skimming or phishing. It includes remote card purchase, lost and stolen, card not received, counterfeit card, and card ID theft.

ACCOUNT TAKEOVER (ATO)ATO attacks involve unauthorized individuals gaining control of someone's online accounts, like email or social media, often through phishing or malware, to exploit the accounts for malicious purposes such as identity theft or financial fraud

Any means by which a person can be uniquely identified based on evaluation of one or more distinguishing biological traits. These may include fingerprints, facial recognition, iris scan and others. In payments, biometric authentication is used to identify the user and authorize the transaction.

Real-time transaction verification instantly confirms the authenticity and details of financial transactions as they happen, such as the sender's and receiver's identities, the amount of money transferred, and the validity of the transaction itself, using advanced technology and algorithms to prevent fraud and provide immediate confirmation to users.

 REAL-TIME TRANSACTION VERIFICATION

BIOMETRIC AUTHENTICATION

Note: *the definitions in the original sources may differ from those on the chart; exact definitions from each source, where available, are included on the respective charts

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Key Takeaways of Fraud and Security in Online Payments

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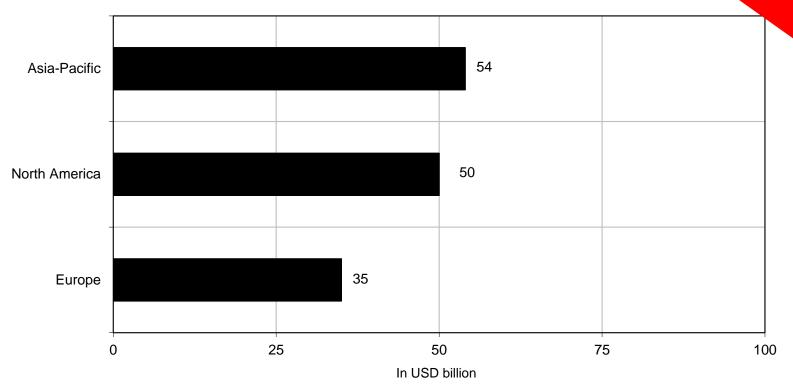
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By 2025, the online payment fraud loss in Asia-Pacin, reach USD 54 bil. (EUR 50 bil.), followed by North American

Global: Online Payment Fraud Loss Value, by Region, in USD billion, 2025f



Note:

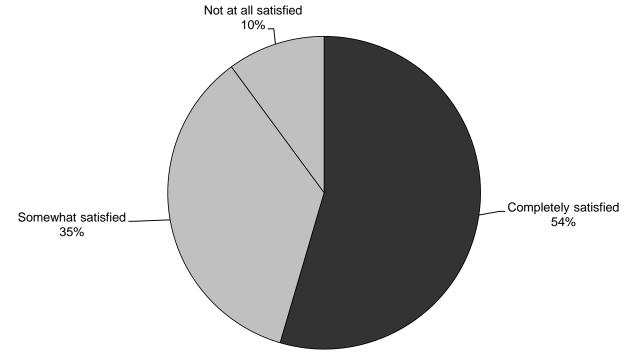
the exchange rate applied in the action title is the average rate for 12 months to February 2024: USD 1 = EUR 0.9239

Source: Stripe, June 2023



More than half (54%) of U.S. banking customers were satisfied" with their bank's response to P2P fraud claims.

<u>USA</u>: Breakdown of Banking Customer Satisfaction With Their Bank's Response to P2P Frace, May 2023



Note:

does not add up to 100% due to rounding

Source: J.D. Power cited by Forbes Advisor, November 2023

